

# Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care, Parliament of Australia

2003 - 2005

Other Names: • Forgotten Australians inquiry

### URL:

http://www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary\_Business/Committees/Senate/Community\_Affairs/Completed\_inquiries/2004-07/inst\_care/index

# **Details**

The Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care was referred to the Senate Community Affairs References Committee on 4 March 2003. This inquiry was directed primarily to those affected children who were not covered by the 2001 report *Lost Innocents: Righting the Record*, inquiring into child migrants, and the 1997 report, *Bringing them Home*, inquiring into Aboriginal children. The Committee released its first report from the inquiry on 30 August 2004, *Forgotten Australians: A report on Australians who experienced institutional or out-of-home care as children*. A second report, *Protecting vulnerable children: A national challenge*, was released on 17 March 2005. The Australian Government's response to the inquiry was tabled in the Senate on 10 November 2005.

The Senate inquiry received over 500 submissions. In the final report, the Senate paid tribute to those Forgotten Australians who had shared their stories:

The Committee members are most grateful and offer their heartfelt thanks to all those who provided submissions describing their life experiences. The Committee considers that these submissions by so many people do not just represent their own individual stories, but they are also provided on behalf of their thousands of brothers and sisters who experienced life in an institution or out-of-home care. In addition, all those who provided submissions deserve the thanks of the Australian people for whom these submissions can open their eyes to a sad, painful, often tragic and not understood chapter in Australian history.

Under the terms of reference, the Senate Community Affairs References Committee was to inquire into the following matters:

- (a) in relation to any government or non-government institutions, and fostering practices, established or licensed under relevant legislation to provide care and/or education for children:
- (i) whether any unsafe, improper or unlawful care or treatment of children occurred in these institutions or places,
- (ii) whether any serious breach of any relevant statutory obligation occurred at any time when children were in care or under protection, and

- (iii) an estimate of the scale of any unsafe, improper or unlawful care or treatment of children in such institutions or places;
- (b) the extent and impact of the long-term social and economic consequences of child abuse and neglect on individuals, families and Australian society as a whole, and the adequacy of existing remedies and support mechanisms;
- (c) the nature and cause of major changes to professional practices employed in the administration and delivery of care compared with past practice;
- (d) whether there is a need for a formal acknowledgement by Australian governments of the human anguish arising from any abuse and neglect suffered by children while in care;
- (e) in cases where unsafe, improper or unlawful care or treatment of children has occurred, what measures of reparation are required;
- (f) whether statutory or administrative limitations or barriers adversely affect those who wish to pursue claims against perpetrators of abuse previously involved in the care of children; and
- (g) the need for public, social and legal policy to be reviewed to ensure an effective and responsive framework to deal with child abuse matters in relation to:
- (i) any systemic factors contributing to the occurrences of abuse and/or neglect,
- (ii) any failure to detect or prevent these occurrences in government and non-government institutions and fostering practices, and
- (iii) any necessary changes required in current policies, practices and reporting mechanisms.

The Committee released its first report from the inquiry on 30 August 2004, Forgotten Australians: A report on Australians who experienced institutional or out-of-home care as children.

A second report, *Protecting vulnerable children: A national challenge*, was released on 17 March 2005. This report was largely devoted to foster care, with a focus on contemporary foster care issues. It also contained information about disability institutions and juvenile justice centres.

The Australian Government's response to the inquiry was tabled in the Senate on 10 November 2005.

# Gallery



## Australia apology over abuse in state shelters - 16 Nov 09

**Description:** Al Jazeera's Michelle Stone reports on the apology to 'forgotten Australians' and former child migrants.



## **Prime Minister says sorry**

**Description:** The Parliament of Australia issued a national apology to the Forgotten Australians on 16 November 2009. 'Prime Minister says sorry' is a video of then Prime Minister Kevin Rudd delivering that apology to Forgotten Australians and Former Child Migrants in the Great Hall of Parliament House in Canberra.

# More info

# **Related Entries**

#### **Related Events**

- Apology to Forgotten Australians and Former Child Migrants, Parliament of Australia (16 November 2009)
  The Apology on 16 November 2009 was an endorsement of Recommendation 1 from the 'Forgotten Australians' report of the Inquiry into Institutional Care.
- Victorian Government Apology to Forgotten Australians (9 August 2006)
  The Victorian Government apologised to Forgotten Australians after the release of the Forgotten Australians report.
- Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse, Commonwealth Government (2012 2017)
- Apology to Forgotten Australians and Child Migrants, Parliament of New South Wales (19 September 2009)
  The NSW Premier's apology was a response to the Senate Community Affairs Reference Committee Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care.
- Apology to Child Victims of Child Abuse while in State Care, Parliament of South Australia (17 June 2008)
- Inquiry into the Implementation of the Recommendations of the Lost Innocents and Forgotten Australians Reports, Parliament of Australia (2008 2009)

# **Related Glossary Terms**

- Institutional Care (1860s 1970s)
- Child Labour

# **Related Organisations**

- St Joseph's Home for Children, Sisters of St Joseph (1967 1991)
- St Augustine's Boys' Home (1966 1988)
- Bayswater Boys' Homes (1897 1987)
- St Vincent de Paul Orphanage for Boys (1874 1967)
- St Augustine's Boys' Orphanage (c. 1855 1939)
- Care Leavers Australasia Network (2000 current)

CLAN spent years lobbying the Australian government for an inquiry into children in institutional care.

- St Vincent de Paul Girls' Orphanage (1874 1962)
- Winlaton (1956 c. 1991)
- St John's Homes for Boys and Girls Canterbury (1958 c. 1997)
- St John of God Training Centre (1953 1967)
- Box Hill Boys' Home (1913 1984)
- Melbourne Orphanage (1926 1965)
- Morning Star Boys' Home (c. 1936 1975)
- St Joseph's Home (c. 1911 1980)
- St Vincent de Paul Boys' Home (1967 1997)
- St Vincent de Paul Children's Home (1962 1992)
- Bindari Lodge (1971 1995)

Bindari Lodge was mentioned in Submissions no 88 and 229 to the inquiry in Children in Institutional Care

- Boys' Home, Indooroopilly (1946 1968)
  - Boys' Home Indooroopilly was mentioned in Submissions 90, 327, 338, and 339 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- BoysTown (1961 2001)
  - BoysTown was mentioned in Submission 105 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Diamantina Receiving Depot and Infants' Home (1910 1962)
  - Diamantina Receiving Depot was mentioned in Submission 505 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Farm Home for Boys, Westbrook (30 October 1919 26 May 1966)
  - Farm Home for Boys, Westbrook was mentioned in Submissions 141 and 217 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care

- Girls' Probationary School (1901 1945)
  - Girls' Probationary School was mentioned in Submission 46 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Good Shepherd Home for Girls, Mitchelton (1930 1966)
  - Good Shepherd Home for Girls, Mitchelton was mentioned in Submission 120 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Harrison Cottage Family Group Home (1960 1981)
  - Harrison Cottage Family Group Home was mentioned in Submission no 88 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Holy Cross Home (1965 1973)
  - Holy Cross Home was mentioned in Submissions 120, 229, and 500 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Holy Cross Retreat (13 October 1889 1978)
  - Holy Cross Retreat was mentioned in Submissions 221 and 237 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Home for Boys, Riverview (1956 1966)
  - Home for Boys, Riverview was mentioned in Submissions 75, 90, and 339 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Ipswich Mental Hospital (1938 1964)
  - Ipswich Mental Hospital was mentioned in Submission 513 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Irwin Blowers House (1980 2000s)
  - Irwin Blowers House was mentioned in Submission 227 to the Inquriy into Children in Institutional Care
- James Horton School for Girls (1954 1963)
  - James Horton School for Girls was mentioned in Submission 505 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- John Oxley Youth Detention Centre (1987 2001)
  - John Oxley Youth Detention Centre was mentioned in Submission 174 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Kalimna Vocational Centre for Girls (1962 1977)
  - Kalimna Vocational Centre for Girls was mentioned in Submissions 222 and 532 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Karrala House (1963 1971)
  - Karrala House was mentioned in Submissions 222 and 512 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Margaret Marr Memorial Home for Boys (1924 1973)
  - Margaret Marr Memorial Home for Boys was mentioned in Submissions 229 and 308 to the Inquiry into Children in Instituional Care
- Marsden Family Group Home (1974 2001?)
  - Marsden Family Group Home was mentioned in Submission 132 to the Inquiry into Children in Instutitional Care
- Alliance for Forgotten Australians (2006 current)
  - The Alliance for Forgotten Australians was established following the report of the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care.
- Marsden Home for Boys, Booval (1962 1974)
  - Marsden Home for Boys, Booval was mentioned in Submission 327 to the Inquiry into Children in Instutitional Care
- Mittagong Cottage Homes (1885 1976)
  - Mittagong Cottage Homes was mentioned in Submission 271 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Mt Maria Re-Education Centre, Mitchelton (1966 1973)
  - Mt Maria Re-Education Centre was mentioned in Submission 222 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Nazareth House, Wynnum North (1926 1982)
  - Nazareth House, Wynnum North was mentioned in Submissions 1, 237, 410, and 412 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Nicklin Cottage Family Group Home (1 September 1960 current)
  - Nicklin Cottage Family Group Home was mentioned in Submission 88, 229, and 308 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Queen Alexandra Home for Children (1910 1960)
  - Queen Alexandra Home for Children was mentioned in Submissions 229 and 505 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care

- Redcliffe Home, Goodwood (1955 c. 1990)
  - Redcliffe Home, Goodwood was mentioned in Submission 437 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Salvation Army Girls' Home, Toowong (1956 c. 1961)
  - Salvation Army Girls' Home, Toowong was mentioned in Submission 120 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Silky Oaks Haven for Children (1940 current)
  - Silky Oaks Haven for Children was mentioned in Submissions 102 and 120 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Sir Leslie Wilson Youth Centre (1983 1993)
  - Sir Leslie Wilson Youth Centre was mentioned in Submissions 132 and 222 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- St Joseph's Home, Neerkol (1885 1978)
  - St Joseph's Home Neerkol was mentioned in Submissions 78, 96, 149, 170, 197, 217, 218, 219, 225, 309, 353, 361, and 431 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- St Vincent's Home for Children (1935 1971)
  - St Vincent's Home for Children was mentioned in Submissions 23, 48, 107, 120, 141, 190, 202, 227, 243, 437, and 482 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Tufnell Home (1901 1993)
  - Tufnell Home for Children was mentioned in Submission 222 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- W. R. Black Home (24 November 1928 1965)
  - W. R. Black Home was mentioned in submissions 87, 88, 101, 120, 230, 242, and 409 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Warilda Children's Home and Warilda Infants' Home (1964 1967)
  - Warilda Children's and Infant's Home was mentioned in Submission 222 tot eh Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Warilda Receiving and Assessment Centre (1967 1989)
  - Warilda Receiving and Assessment Centre was mentioned in Submission 227 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Wilson Youth Hospital (1961 1983)
  - Wilson Youth Hospital was mentioned in Submissions 58, 105, and 227 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- Wolston Park Hospital (1969 2001)
  - Wolston Park Hospital was mentioned in Submission 228 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care
- St Augustine's Orphanage (1939 1966)
- Charlton Memorial Home (1942 1966)
- Charlton Memorial Home is mentioned in submission No 453 to the Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care.

#### **Related Archival Collections**

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# Resources

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